Mr. - I

[Handwritten notes and possibly a signature or some text, but not clearly legible]
FLOWERS.

Flowers are the bright remembrancers of youth;
They waft us back, with their bland odorous breath,
The joyous hours that only young life knows,
Ere we have learnt that this fair earth hides graves.
In eastern lands they talk in flowers,
And they tell in a garden their loves and cares;
Each blossom that blooms in their garden bowers
On its leaves a mystic language bears.

Then gather a wreath from the garden bowers,
And tell the wish of thy heart in flowers.

PERCIVAL.
INTRODUCTION.

The Language of Flora has been traced by its students to widely different sources, each presenting some true claim to the title, yet none so entirely subverting those of others, as to stand forth alone as its originator; for truly the origin of this voice of the flowers is coeval with their creation, and is still a tongue sufficiently simple and attractive to have a charm for every student of nature, and to suggest appropriate emblems even to the illiterate rustic, who plucks the way-side daisy, or the blue forget-me-not, to be presented to some village maiden as the readiest expression of his love.

It is, in truth, no creature of modern art, but the free-born child of unsophisticated nature. "Lovely as the rose," "Fair as the lily," or "Modest as the violet," are phrases that seem to come naturally into use, without thought that in this emblematic employment lies the germ of true poetry and the symbolic language of Flora; and though to these will be found added, in the present volume, many wherein the object seems less suggestive of the sense, and where the idea sought to be conveyed is more complex and difficult intelligently to symbolize, yet in this is only presented the floral tongue passing through the same progressive stages that have characterized the annals of every spoken language. In a rude and primitive state, the words are few and simple that suffice to clothe in language the thoughts and desires of an untutored race of men; but with every increasing want, and every new desire, names and forms of thought must be created, until the brief vocabulary of the savage tribe swells into the complex dictionary of an intelligent and civilized people. And so has it been with this universal language. "He cometh forth as a flower and is cut down," is the expressive and universally intelligible language of Scripture. And no less does it early prefigure hope than frailty. We strew them over the shroud of departed love, and plant them to bloom brightly above the grave, that they may speak in spring of a brighter season of hope, and in summer of that heavenly clime that knows only of an eternal summer and a cloudless sky, and in all seasons, of love, and purity, and peace. To these, the simple expressions of natural feeling, have been added from time to time, from the pages of classic poetry and the more complex fancies of later writers, a series of ideas attached to every flower, by means of which the nosegay may be made to take the place of more formal epistles.
For the more complicated uses of this beautiful language, a few hints may be necessary to show how extensive is the range of thought its alphabet may communicate. For example, if a flower be given reversed, it implies the opposite of that thought or sentiment which it is ordinarily understood to express: again, a rosebud from which the thorns have been removed, but which has still its leaves, conveys the sentiment, "I fear, but I hope,"—the thorns implying fear, as the leaves hope; remove the leaves and thorns, and then it signifies that "There may be neither hope nor fear;" while, again, a single flower may be made emblematical of a variety of ideas; a rosebud that has been already used and deprived of its thorns, says, "There is much to hope," but stript of its leaves also, it tells, "There is every thing to fear." The expression also of almost any flower may be varied by changing its position. Place the marigold upon the head, for instance, and it signifies "distress of mind"—on the bosom, "listlessness." And it may be added, when a flower is given, the pronoun I is understood by changing it to the right, thou by inclining it to the left.

To the intelligent reader, these suggestions may suffice, and we shall therefore conclude our introduction with the hope that, under the guidance of this little volume, many a bright nosegay may exchange hands, and tell, in its fitting and intelligible language, "a welcome message to fair lady's ear."
THE

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

PART I.

FLOWERS, AND THE SENTIMENTS WHICH THEY REPRESENT.

Abatina..................Fickleness.
Abecedary..................Volubility.
Acacia..................Chaste love.
Acacia, Pink.................Elegance.
Acacia, Rose................Platonic love. Friendship.
Acacia, Yellow...............Secret love.
Acanthus..............The Fine Arts Artifice.
Adonis..................Sorrowful remembrances.
Agnes Castus..............Indifference. Coldness.
Agrimony..................Thankfulness
Almond Tree...............Stupidity. Indiscretion.
Aloe........................Affliction. Grief.
Althea Frutex..............Persuasion.
Amaranth..............Immortality.
Amaranth, Globe...........Unchangeable.
Amaryllis..............Timidity. Pride.
Ambrosia..................Love returned.
Anemone, Field.............Sickness.
Anemone, Garden...........Forsaken.
Angelica..................Inspiration.
Angrec..................Royalty.
Apocynum..................Deceit.
Apple..................Temptation.
Apple Blossom..............Preference.

Apple, Pine..............Perfection.
Apple, Thorn..............Decietful charms.
Arbor Vitæ..............Unchangeing friendship.
Arum, (Wake Robin)...Ardour.
Ash, Mountain..............Prudence.
Ash Tree..............Grandeur.
Aspen Tree..............Lamentation.
Asphodel..................My regrets follow you to the grave.
Auricula..................Painting.
Auricula, Scarlet............Avarice.
Austrietium..............Splendour.
Azalea..................Temperance.
Balm..................Sympathy.
Balm, Gentle...............Pleasantry.
Balm of Gilead.........Cure. Relief
Balsam..................Impatience. Ardent love.
Barberry..................Sourness. Sharpness. Ill temper.
Basil, Sweet................Hatred.
Bay Leaf..................I change but in death.
Bay Tree..................Glory.
Bay Wreath................Reward of merit.
Bearded Crepis..............Protection.
Beech Tree...............Prosperity.
Bee Ophrys..............Error.
Bee Orchis...............Industry.
FLOWERS, AND THE SENTIMENTS WHICH THEY REPRESENT.

Belladonna ...............Silence.
Bell Flower, White ........Gratitude.
Belvedere ...............I declare against you.
Betony ..................Surprise.
Bilberry ..................Treachery.
Birch Tree ...............Meekness.
Bindweed, Great ..........Insinuation.
Bindweed, Small ............Humility.
Bladder Nut Tree ..........Amusement. Frivolity.
Blueberry .............Ingenuous simplicity.
Bluebell ..................Constancy.
Bluebottle (Centaury) ....Delicacy.
Boums Henricus ...........Goodness.
Borage ..................Bluntness.
Box .....................Stoicism.
Broom ..................Neatness. Humility.
Buckbean .................Calm. Repose.
Bugloss ..................Falsehood.
Bulrush ..................Dulility.
Burdock ..................Touch me not. Impor tance.
Buttercup (Kingcup) .....Childishness. Ingratitude.
Butterfly Orchis .........Gaiety.
Cabbage ..................Gain. Profit.
Calla Ethiopiaica .........Magnificent beauty.
Calycanthus ...............Compassion. Benevolence.
Camellia Japonica .........Unpretending excellence.
Camomile .................Energy in adversity.
Canary Grass .............Perseverance.
Candytuft .................Indifference.
Canterbury Bell .........Acknowledgment.
Cardamine .................Paternal error.
Cardinal Flower ..........Distinction.
Carnation .................Fascination. Woman's love.
Carnation, Striped .........Refusal.
Carnation, Yellow .........Disdain.
Catchfly .................Pretended love. Snare.
Catchfly, Red .............Youthful love.
Catchfly, White ...........Betrayed.
Cedar Leaf ...............I live for thee.
Cedar of Lebanon .........Incorruptible.
Cedar Tree .................Strength. Constancy.
Celandine .................Joys to come.
Centaury .................Felicity.
Champignon .......... ....Suspic iion.
Cherry Tree ...............Education.
Cherry Tree, White ..........Deception.
Chesnut .................Luxury.
Chesnut Tree .............Do me justice.
Chickweed .................Rendezvous.
Chickweed, Mouse-eared .....Ingenuous simplicity.
Chicory ..................Frugality.
China Aster ...............Variety.
China Aster, Double ......I partake your sentiments.
China Aster, Single ......I will think of it.
Chrysanthemum Chinese .....Cheerfulness under misfortune.
Chrysanthemum, Red . . .I love.
Chrysanthemum, Yellow .....Slighted love.
Cinquefoil .................Maternal affection.
Cistus, Gum ..........I shall die to-morrow.
Clematis .................Mental beauty.
Clematis, Evergreen .......Poverty.
Clothbur .................Rudeness.
Clover, Red ...............Industry.
Cloves ..................Dignity.
Cobaea ..................Gossip.
Coltsfoot .................Justice shall be done.
Columbine ...............Folly.
Columbine, Purple .......Resolution.
Columbine, Red ...........Anxious and trembling.
Convolvulus .............Bonds. Uncertainty.
Convolvulus, Major .....Extin guished hope.
Convolvulus, Minor ......Night.
Coreopsis .................Always cheerful.
Coreopsis, Arkansas ..Love at first sight.
Coriander .................Concealed merit.
Corn .....................Riches.
Cornbottle ...............Dul cacy.
Coronella .................Success crown your wishes.
Cowslip .................Pensiveness. Winning grace.
Cowslip, American .....You are my divinity.
Cranberry .................Cure for Heartache.
Crane's Bill ..............Evy.
Cresses ..................Stability.
Crocus ..................Abuse not.
Crocus, Spring .......Youthful gladness.
Crown Imperial ...........Majesty.
Cucumber .................Criticism.
Locust Tree, Green..... Affection beyond the grave.
London Pride............ Frivolity.
Lotus..................... Eloquence.
Lotus Flower.............. Estranged love.
Lotus Leaf................. Recantation.
Love-in-a-Mist......... Perplexity.
Love-in-a-Puzzle...... Embarrassment.
Love-lies-bleeding.... Hopeless, not heartless.
Lantern.................. Life.
Lupine..................... Voraciousness.
Lycnthus................ A religious enthusiast.
Lycnthis, Meadow....... Wit.
Lycnthis, Scarlet...... Sun-beamed eyes.
Lythrum................. Pretension.
Madder................... Calumny.
Magnolia................. Love of nature.
Magnolia, Swamp........ Perseverance.
Maiden Hair............... Discretion.
Maidwort................. Tranquillity.
Mallow, Marsh............ Benevolence.
Mallow, Syrian.......... Consumed by love.
Mallow, Venetian......... Delicate beauty.
Manchineal Tree........ Hypocrisy, Falsehood.
Mandrake................ Horror.
Maple...................... Reserve.
Marigold................ Grief.
Marigold, African....... Vulgar-minded.
Marigold, French......... Jealousy.
Margoram............... Blushes.
Marvel of Peru........... Timidity.
Meadow Saffron......... My best days are past.
Meadowsweet............. Uselessness.
Mesembryanthemum..... Idleness.
Mezerion.................. I desire to please.
Mignonette.............. Your qualities surpass your charms.
Milkfoil.................. War.
Milkvetch............... Your presence softens my pain.
Milkwort.................. Hermitage.
Mimosa (Sensitive Plant)............. Sensitiveness.
Mint....................... Virtue.
Mistletoe............... I surmount all obstacles.
Mock Orange.............. Counterfeit.
Mousewort................. Forgetfulness.
Moschatel............... Weakness.
Moss....................... Maternal love.
Moss, Iceland............. Health.
Mosses........................ Enmity.
Motherwort................ Secret love.
Mourning Bride............ Unfortunate attachment. I have lost all.
Moving Plant............. Agitation.
Mugwort.................... Happiness.
Mulberry, Black........ I will not survive you.
Mulberry Tree............ Wisdom.
Mullen........................ Good nature.
Mushroom................... Suspicion.
Musk, Crowfoot........... Weakness.
Mustard Seed.............. Indifference.
Myrobalan................ Privation.
Myrrh........................ Gladness.
Myrtle...................... Love.
Nasturtium............... Patriotism. Warlike trophy.
Nasturtium, Scarlet...... Splendour.
Nettle...................... Cruelty.
Nettle, burning........... Slander.
Nettle Tree............... Concert. Plan.
Night-blooming Cereus....... Transient beauty.
Night Convovulus...... Night.
Nightshade, Bitter........ Truth.
Nosegay, a................ Gallantry.
Oak Leaf.................. Bravery and humanity.
Oak Tree................. Hospitality.
Oats......................... Music.
Oleander................... Beware.
Olive Branch.............. Peace.
Orange........................ Generosity.
Orange Blossom............ Your purity equals your loveliness.
Orchis...................... A beauty. A belle.
Osier....................... Frankness.
Osmunda.................... Dreams.
Ox-Eye...................... Patience.
Palm......................... Victory.
Pansy (Heart's-ease). You occupy my thoughts.
Parsley...................... Feasting. Useful knowledge.
Pasque Flower............ You have no claims.
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<tr>
<th>Flower</th>
<th>Sentiment</th>
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<td>Peach Blossom</td>
<td>I am your captive.</td>
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<td>Pea, Everlasting</td>
<td>An appointed meeting</td>
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<td>Pea, Sweet</td>
<td>Departure.</td>
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<td>Pear, Prickly</td>
<td>Satire.</td>
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<td>Pear Tree</td>
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<td>Pennyroyal</td>
<td>Fly away.</td>
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<td>Peony</td>
<td>Shame. Bashfulness.</td>
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<td>Peppermint</td>
<td>Warmth. Cordiality.</td>
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<td>Periwinkle, Blue</td>
<td>Pleasures of memory.</td>
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<td>Periwinkle, Red</td>
<td>Early friendship.</td>
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<td>Periwinkle, White</td>
<td>Pleasant recollections</td>
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<td>Persicaria</td>
<td>Restoration.</td>
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<td>Persimmon</td>
<td>Bury me amid nature's beauties.</td>
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<td>Phlox</td>
<td>Unanimity.</td>
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<td>Pine, Black</td>
<td>Pity.</td>
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<td>Pine, Pitch</td>
<td>Time. Philosophy.</td>
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<td>Pine, Spruce</td>
<td>Farewell Hope in adversity.</td>
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<td>Pink</td>
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<td>Pink, Carnation</td>
<td>Woman's love.</td>
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<td>Pink, Indian Double</td>
<td>Always lovely.</td>
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<td>Pink, Indian Single</td>
<td>Aversion.</td>
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<td>Pink, Mountain</td>
<td>You are aspiring.</td>
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<td>Pink, Red Double</td>
<td>Pure and ardent love.</td>
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<td>Pink, Variegated</td>
<td>Refusal.</td>
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<td>Pink, White</td>
<td>Ingeniousness. Talent</td>
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<td>Pinpernel</td>
<td>Change.</td>
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<td>Plane Tree</td>
<td>Genius.</td>
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<td>Pleurisy Root</td>
<td>Cure for heartache.</td>
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<td>Plum Tree</td>
<td>Perform your promise.</td>
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<td>Plum Tree, Wild</td>
<td>Independence.</td>
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<td>Polyanthus</td>
<td>Pride of riches.</td>
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<td>Polyanthus, Crimson</td>
<td>The heart's mystery.</td>
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<td>Polyanthus, Lilac</td>
<td>Confidence.</td>
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<td>Pomegranate</td>
<td>Foolishness.</td>
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<td>Pomegranate Flower</td>
<td>Mature elegance.</td>
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<td>Poplar, Black</td>
<td>Courage.</td>
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<td>Poplar, White</td>
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<td>Poppy</td>
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<td>Poppy, Red</td>
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<td>Poppy, Scarlet</td>
<td>Fantastic extravagance.</td>
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<td>Poppy, White</td>
<td>Sleep. My bane, my antidote.</td>
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<td>Potato</td>
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<td>Pride of China</td>
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<td>Primrose</td>
<td>Early Youth.</td>
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<td>Primrose, Evening</td>
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<td>Primrose Red</td>
<td>Un patronised merit.</td>
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<td>Privet</td>
<td>Prohibition.</td>
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<td>Quaking Grass</td>
<td>Agitation.</td>
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<td>Queen's Rocket</td>
<td>Fashionable. You are the queen of coquettes.</td>
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<td>Quince</td>
<td>Temptation.</td>
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<td>Ragged Robin</td>
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<td>Ranunculus</td>
<td>I am dazzled by your charms.</td>
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<td>Ranunculus, Garden</td>
<td>You are rich in attractions.</td>
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<td>Ranunculus, Wild</td>
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<td>Ray Grass</td>
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<td>Red Bay</td>
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<td>Reed</td>
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<td>Reeds, Split</td>
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<td>Rest Harrow</td>
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<td>Love.</td>
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<td>Rose, Austrian</td>
<td>Thou art all that is lovely.</td>
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<td>Rose, Bridal</td>
<td>Happy love.</td>
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<td>Rose, Burgundy</td>
<td>Unconscious beauty.</td>
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<td>Rose, Cabbage</td>
<td>Ambassador of love.</td>
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<td>Rose, Campion</td>
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<td>Rose, Carolina</td>
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<td>Rose, China</td>
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<td>Rose, Christmas</td>
<td>Tranquilize my anxiety.</td>
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<td>Rose, Daily</td>
<td>Thy smile I aspire to.</td>
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<td>Rose, Damask</td>
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<td>Rose, Full - blown</td>
<td>placed over two buds. Secrecy.</td>
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<td>Rose, Full Moss</td>
<td>Superior merit.</td>
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<td>Rose, Full Red</td>
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<td>Rose, Full White</td>
<td>I am worthy of you.</td>
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<td>Rose, Guelder</td>
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<td>Gentility. Prettyness.</td>
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<td>Flower</td>
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<td>Locust Tree, Green</td>
<td>Affection beyond the grave.</td>
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<td>London Pride</td>
<td>Frivolity.</td>
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<td>Lotus</td>
<td>Eloquence.</td>
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<td>Lotus Leaf</td>
<td>Strangulated love.</td>
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<td>Love-in-a-Mist</td>
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<td>Embarrassment.</td>
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<td>Love-lies-bleeding</td>
<td>Hopeless, not heartless.</td>
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<td>Lucern</td>
<td>Life.</td>
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<td>Lupine</td>
<td>Voraciousness.</td>
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<td>Lychnis</td>
<td>A religious enthusiast.</td>
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<td>Lychnis, Meadow</td>
<td>Wit.</td>
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<td>Lychnis, Scarlet</td>
<td>Sun-beamed eyes.</td>
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<td>Lythrum</td>
<td>Pretension.</td>
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<td>Madder</td>
<td>Calumny.</td>
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<td>Magnolia</td>
<td>Love of nature.</td>
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<td>Magnolia, Swamp</td>
<td>Perseverance.</td>
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<td>Benevolence.</td>
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<td>Mallow, Syrian</td>
<td>Consumed by love.</td>
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<td>Mallow, Venetian</td>
<td>Delicate beauty.</td>
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<td>Manchineal Tree</td>
<td>Hypocrisy, Falsehood.</td>
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<td>Mandrake</td>
<td>Horror.</td>
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<td>Maple</td>
<td>Reserve.</td>
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<td>Grief.</td>
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<td>Marigold, African</td>
<td>Vulgar-minded.</td>
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<td>Jealousy.</td>
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<td>Marvel of Peru</td>
<td>Timidity.</td>
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<td>Meadow Saffron</td>
<td>My best days are past.</td>
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<td>Meadow Sweet</td>
<td>Uselessness.</td>
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<td>Mesembryanthemum, Idleness</td>
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<td>Mezerion</td>
<td>I desire to please.</td>
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<td>Mignonette</td>
<td>Your qualities surpass your charms.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Milfoil</td>
<td>War.</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>Beauty always new</td>
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FLOWERS, AND THE SENTIMENTS WHICH THEY REPRESENT.

Rose, Red-leaved........Beauty and prosperity.
Rose, Thornless........Early attachment.
Rose, Unique...........Call me not beautiful.
Rose, White and Red, together........Unity.
Rose, Withered........Transient impression.
Rose, Yellow...........Jealousy. Decrease of love.
Rose, York.............War.
Roses, Crown made of...Reward of virtue.
Rosebud, Moss........Confession of love.
Rosebud, Red...........You are young and beautiful.
Rosebud, White.........A heart ignorant of love.
Rosebay..................Beware.
Rosemary.................Your presence revives me. Remembrance.
Rudbeckia.................Justice.
Rue..................................Disdain.
Rush...............................Duplicity.
Saffron.....................Marriage.
Saffron Crocus...........Mirth.
Saffron Flower...........Do not abuse. Beware of excess.
Sage.............................Esteem. Domestic virtues.
Sardony......................Irony.
Satin Flower...............Sincerity.
Scabions.....................Unfortunate love.
Scabions, Sweet...........Widowhood.
Senky.........................Indifference.
Service Tree................Prudence.
Shamrock....................Light-heartedness. Emblem of Ireland.
Snakesfoot.................Horror.
Snake’s Lounge............Slander.
Snapdragon..................Presumption.
Snowball.....................Bound.
Snowball Tree...............Age.
Snowdrop.....................Consolation. Hope.
Sorrel.........................Parental affection.
Sorrel, Wild................Wit, ill timed.
Southernwood..............Jest. Bantering.
Sowbread.....................Diffidence.
Spear-mint..................Warmth of sentiment.
Speedwell....................Female fidelity.
Speedwell, Germander.Facility.
Speedwell, Spiked...........Simulacrum.
Spider Ophrys..............Adroitness. Skill.
Spiderwort..................Esteem, but not love. Transient love.

Spindle Tree.............Your image is engraved on my heart.
Spike Hypericum...........Uselessness.
Frutex................................Uselessness.
Spring Caroline...........Disappointment.
Star of Bethlehem..........Guidance.
St. John’s Wort...........You are a prophet. Superstition.
Stock, Ten Week...........Promptitude.
Stonewort....................Tranquillity.
Stramonium..................Disgrace.
Strawberry..................Perfect excellence.
Strawberry Tree..........Esteem and love.
Straw, Broken.............Rupture of a contract.
Sunflower, Dwarf..........Adoration.
Sunflower, Tall...........Haughtiness.
Swallowwort...............Cure for heartache.
Sweet Brier...............Simplicity.
Sweet Brier, Yellow........Decrease of love.
Sweet Flag....................Fitness.
Sweet Sultan..................Felicity.
Sweet Sultan Flower........Widowhood.
Sycamore.....................Curiosity.
Syringa.......................Memory.
Syringa, Carolina...........Disappointment.
Tamarisk....................Crime.
Tansy.........................I declare against you.
Tendrils of Climbing
Plants.......................Ties.
Thistle, Common...........Austerity. Emblem of Scotland.
Thistle, Scotch............Retaliation.
Thorn, Black............Difficulty.
Thorns, Branch of........Severity.
Thrift..............................Sympathy.
Throatwort...................Neglected beauty.
Thyme.........................Activity.
Tiger Flower..............For once may pride befriend me.
Toothwort....................Secret love.
Touch-me-not...............Impatient resolves.
Traveller’s Joy............Safety.
Trefoil............................Revenge.
Tremella Nestoc...............Resistance.
Truffle.........................Surprise.
Tuberose......................Dangerous pleasures.
Tulip.............................Fame.
Tulip, Red....................Declaration of love.
Tulip, Variegated...........Beautiful eyes.
Tulip, Yellow..............Hopeless love.
Turnip...........................Charity.
PART II.

SENTIMENTS, AND THE FLOWERS WHICH REPRESENT THEM.

Absence....................Wormwood.
Abuse not.....................Crocus.
Acknowledgment.............Canterbury Bell.
Activity.......................Thyme.
Addresses, rejected..........Ice Plant.
Adoration.....................Dwarf Sunflower.
Adroitness...................Spider Ophrys.
Adversity, energy in......Camomile.
Advice........................Rhubarb.
Affection beyond the grave.................Green Locust Tree.
Affection, bonds of...Gilly Flower.
Affection, enduring........Gorse.
Affliction....................Aloe.
Age............................Snowball Tree.
Age, winter of..............Guelder Rose.
Agitation.....................Quaking Grass. Moving plant.
Ambition....................Mountain Laurel.
Amiability...................White Jasmine.
Am I forgotten?..............Holly.
Am I perfectly in- different to you?....Dogwood Blossom.
Amusement...................Bladder Nut Tree.

Anger.........................Whin.
Anticipation..................Gooseberry.
Anxiety, tranquillize my...........Christmas Rose.
Anxious and trembling...........Red Columbine.
Ardour........................Arun.
Argument......................Fig.
Artifice.......................Acanthus.
Assiduous to please....Ivy Sprig. with tendrils.
Attachment...................Ipomoea.
Attachment, early...........Thornless Rose.
Andacity......................Larch.
Austerity......................Common Thistle.
Avarice.......................Scarlet Auricula.
Aversion......................Indian Single Pink.
Bantering......................Southernwood.
Bashfulness...................Pony.
Bashful shame..............Deep Red Rose.
Beautiful, call me not. Unique Rose.
Beauty.........................Party-coloured Daisy.
                      Full Red Rose.
Beauty, a....................Orchis.
Beauty always new...China Rose.
Beauty and prosperity...Red-leaved Rose.
Beauty, capricious...Lady's slipper. Musk Rose.
Beauty, delicate...Flower of an - hour. Hibiscus. Venetian Mallow.

Beauty is your only attraction...Japan Rose.
Beauty, magnificent...Calla. /Ethiopica.
Beauty, mental...Kennedia. Clematis.
Beauty, neglected...Throatwort.
Beauty, pensive...Laburnum.
Beauty, rustic...French Honeysuckle.
Beauty, transient...Night blooming Cereus.

Beauty, unconscious...Burgundy Rose.
Beauty, un fading...Gilly Flower.
Belief...Passion Flower.
Belle, a...Orchis.
Beneficence...Marsh Mallow.
Benevolence...Calycanthus. Potato.
Betrayal...Judas Tree.
Betrayed...White Catchfly.
Beware...Oleander. Rosebay.
Birth...Dittany of Crete.
Blackness...Ebony.
Bluntness...Borage.
Blushes...Marjoram.
Boaster, a...Hydrangea.
Boldness...Larch. Pink.
Bonds...Convulvulus.
Bound...Snowball.
Bravery and humanity...Oak Leaf.
Brilliant complexion...Damask Rose.
Bulk...Gourd.
Bury me amid nature's beauties...Persimmon.
Business...Dodder of Thyme.
Busybody...Quamoclit.
Calm...Buckbean.
Calumny...Hellebore. Madder.
Care...Dodder of Thyme.
Change...Pimpernel.
Charity...Turnip.
Charming...Musk Rose Cluster.
Cheerful, always...Coreopsis.
Cheerfulness under misfortune...Chinese Chrysanthemum.
Childishness...Buttercup.
Chivalry...Great Yellow Daffodil.
Cleanliness...Hyssop.

Cold-hearted...Lettuce.
Coldness...Agnus Castus.
Comfort...Pear Tree.
Comforting...Scarlet Geranium.
Compassion...Calycanthus. Elder.
Complacence...Reed.
Concert...Nettle Tree.
Confidence...Hepatica. Liverwort.
Conjugal love...Linden.
Consolation...Snowdrop. Red Poppy.
Constancy...Cedar Tree. Blue Hyacinth. Bluebell.

Content...Houstonia.
Coquetry...Day Lily.
Cordiality...Peppermint.
Counterfeit...Mock Orange.
Courage...Black Poplar.
Crime...Tamarisk.
Criticism...Cucumber.
Cruelty...Nettle.
Cure...Balm of Gilead.
Cure for Heartache...Cranberry. Pleurisy Root. Swallow-wort
Curiosity...Sycamore.
Danger...Rhododendron.
Dangerous pleasures...Tuberose.
Dark thoughts...Nightshade.
Dauntlessness...Sea Lavender.
Death...Cypress.
Deceit...Apopcynum. Dogsbane.
Defeitful charms...Thorn Apple.
Deception...White Cherry Tree.
Defect...Henbane.
Dejection...Lichen.
Delay...Eupatorium. Fever Root.

Delicacy...Cornbottle. Bluebottle.
Departure...Sweet Pea.
Despair...Cypress and Marigold.
Devotion...Hellebore.
Difficulty...Black Thorn.
Diffidence...Sowbread.
Dignity...Clove. Elm.
Disappointment...Spring Carolina. Syringa Carolina.
Discretion...Lemon Blossoms. Malden Hair.
Disdain...Yellow Carnation. Rue.

Disguise...Stramonium.
Disgust...Frog Ophrys.
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Note: The table lists associations between sentiments and flowers, along with some mean interpretations. The full list is not exhaustive, and additional associations may exist with different sentiments and flowers.
SEXTIES, AND THE FLOWERS WHICH REPRESENT THEM.

Genius ............... Plane Tree.
Gentility ............... Geranium. Pompon Rose.
Gladness ............... Myrrh.
Gladness, youthful ... Spring Crocus.
Glory ............... Bay Tree. Mountain Laurel.
Good nature ........... Mullen.
Goodness ............... Bonus Henricus.
Gossip ............... Cobaea.
Grace and elegance ... Yellow Jasmine.
Grandeur ............... Ash Tree.
Gratitude ............... White Bell Flower.
Grief ............... Aloe. Harebell.
Guidance ............... Star of Bethlehem.
Happiness ............... Mugwort.
Happiness, return of... Lily of the Valley.
Happy love ............... Bridal Rose.
Hatred ............... Sweet Basil.
Haughtiness ........... Double Larkspur.
Health ............... Iceland Mosa.
Heart, the incense of a faithful ........... Frankincense.
Heart's mystery, the... Crimson Polyanthus.
Heartlessness ........... Hydrangea.
Hermitage ............... Milkwort.
Honesty ............... Honesty.
Hope ............... Hawthorn. Snowdrop.
Hope, extinguished ... Major Convolvulus.
Hope in adversity ..... Spruce Pine.
Hopeless love .......... Yellow Tulip.
Hopeless, not heartless....... Love-iles-bleeding.
Hospitality .......... Oak Tree.
Hypocrisy ............... Manchineal Tree.
I am dazzled by your charms ........... Ranunculus.
I am worthy of you... Full White Rose.
I am your captive...... Peach Blossom.
I aspire to thy smile... Dally Rose.
I attach myself to you. Indian Jasmine.
I change but in death. Bay Leaf.
I desire to please...... Mezerion.
I desire a return of affection .......... Jonquil.

I die if neglected ..... Laustestina.
I engage you for the next dance........... Ivy Geranium.
I feel all my obligations ............... Lint.
I feel your kindness... Flex.
I have a message for you ............... Iris.
I have lost all ........... Mourning Bride.
I live for thee........... Cedar Leaf.
I love .......... Red Chrysanthemum.
I partake your sentiments ............... Double China Aster.
I shall die to-morrow. Gum Cistus.
I share your sentiments ............... Garden Daisy.
I will not answer hastily ............... Monthly Honeysuckle.
I will not survive you. Black Mulberry.
I will think of it ........... Single China Aster. Wild Daisy.
I wish I were rich...... Kingcup.
I wound to heal ........... Eglantine.
Idleness ............... Resembryanthemum.
If you love me, you will discover it ..... Maiden-blush Rose.
Ill-temper ............... Barberry.
Immortality ............... Amaranth.
Impatience ............... Balsam.
Importunity ............... Burdock. Fuller's Teasel.
Inconstancy ............... Evening Primrose.
Inconstancy in love .. Wild Honeysuckle.
Incorruptible ........... Cedar of Lebanon.
Independence ........... Wild Plum Tree.
Indiscretion ............... Split Reeds. Almond Tree.
Industry ............... Bee Orchis. Red Clover.
Ingeniousness ........... White Pink.
Ingenuity ............... Pencil-leaved Geranium.
Ingenuous simplicity... Mouse-eared Chickweed.
Ingratitude ............... Buttercup. Wild Ranunculus.
Injustice ............... Hop.
Innocence ............... White Daisy. White Violet.
Innocence, youthful... White Lilac.
Insincerity ............... Foxglove.
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<td>Irony</td>
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<td>Justice shall be done</td>
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Forget-me-not

Remembrance
Parental affection .......... Sorrel.
Participation............... Double Daisy.
Passion...................... White Dittany. Yellow Iris.
Paternal error.............. Cardamine.
Patience..................... Dock. Ox Eye.
Patriotism................... Nasturtium.
Peace......................... Olive Branch.
Pensiveness.................. Cowslip.
Perfection................... Pine Apple.
Perfidy....................... Common Laurel.
Perfume...................... Love-in-a-mist.
Persecution................. Chequered Fritillary.
Perseverance.............. Canary Grass. Swamp Magnolia.
Persuasion.................. Althea Frutex.
Philosophy.................. Pitch Pine.
Piety, steadfast........... Wild Geranium.
Pity......................... Black Pine.
Plan......................... Nettle Tree.
Play......................... Hyacinth.
Pleasant recollections..... White Periwinkle.
Pleasantry.................. Gentle Balm.
Pleasure and pain.......... Dog Rose.
Pleasure, evanescent...... Poppy.
Pleasure, lasting........... Everlasting Pea.
Poetry...................... Eglantine.
Poor, but happy........... Vernal Grass.
Poverty.................... Evergreen Clematis.
Power....................... Imperial Montague.
Precaution.................. Golden Rod.
Precocity................... May Rose.
Preference.................. Apple Blossom. Rose Geranium.
Preference, present....... Apple Geranium.
Presumption.............. Snapdragon.
Pretension.................. Lythrum. Willow-herb, Spiked.
Prettiness................... Pompon Rose.
Pride......................... Amaryllis. Hundred-leaved Rose.
Pride befriended me, for
once may........................ Tiger Flower.
Pride of riches............. Polyanthus.
Privation................... Indian Plum. Myrobolan.
Profit....................... Cabbage.
Profuseness.................. Fig Tree.
Prohibition.................. Privet.
Promptitude.................. Ten Week Stock.
Prosperity.................. Beech Tree. Wheat.

Prudence.................... Mountain Ash. Service Tree.
Purity....................... White Lilac.
Purity and sweetness........ White Lily.
Quick-sightedness........ Hawkweed.
Reason..................... Goat's Rue.
Recall....................... Silver-leaved Geranium.
Recantation.............. Lotus leaf.
Reconciliation............ Filbert. Hazel.
Refusal..................... Striped Carnation. Variegated Pink.
Regard..................... Daffodil.
Relief....................... Balm of Gilead.
Religious superstition........ Passion Flower.
Remembrance................ Rosemary. Forget-me-not.
Remembrance, never- ceasing........ Cudweed.
Remembrances, sorrowful...... Adonis.
Remorse..................... Bramble. Raspberry.
Rendevous................... Chickweed.
Repose...................... Buckbean.
Reserve..................... Maple.
Resistance.................. Tremella Nestic.
Resolution.................. Purple Columbine.
Resolves, impatient........ Touch-me-not.
Restoration................ Persicaria.
Retaliation................ Scotch Thistle.
Revenge..................... Trefoil.
Reverie...................... Flowering Fern.
Riches....................... Corn.
Rigour...................... Lantana.
Rivalry..................... Rocket.
Royalty..................... Angrec.
Rudeness.................... Clotbur.
Rupture of a contract........ Broken Straw.
Sadness..................... Dead leaves. Yew.
Safety....................... Traveller's Joy.
Satire....................... Prickly Pear.
Scandal..................... Hellebore.
Scepticism.................. Nightshade.
Scotland, emblem of...... Common Thistle.
Sculpture.................. Hoya.
Secrecy..................... Full-blown Rose placed over two Buds.
Self-esteem................. Poet's Narcissus.
Selfishness................ Dodder of Thyme.
Ssemblance.................. Spiked Speedwell.
Sensitiveness................ Mimosa.
SENTIMENTS, AND THE FLOWERS WHICH REPRESENT THEM.

Sensuality ..............Spanish Jasmine.
Sentiment, warmth of...Spearmint.
Separation................Carolina Jasmine.
Serenade, a..............Dew Plant.
Severity..................Branch of Thorns.
Shame......................Peony.
Sharpness.................Barberry.
Styness...................Vetch.
Sickness...................Field Anemone.
Silence....................Belladonna.
Simplicity.................Sweet Brier.
Simplicity, ingenuous...Blaeberry.
Mouse-eared Chickweed.
Sincerity..................Fern. Honesty, Satin Flower.
Skill......................Spider Ophirys.
Slander...................Snake's Lounge.
Burnning Nettle.
Sleep......................White Poppy.
Smile, a..................Sweet William.
Snare.....................Catchfly, Dragon Plant.
Solitude..................Heath. Lichen.
Sorcery...................Nightshade.
Sorrow...................Purple Hyacinth.
Sourness..................Barberry.
Spleen.....................Fumitory.
Spleudour................Austurtium, Scarlet Nasturtium.
Sport......................Hyacinth.
Stability................Cresses.
Steadfast piety...........Wild Geranium.
Stoicism..................Box.
Stratagem................Walnut.
Strength..................Fennel, Cedar Tree.
Stupidity................Scarlet Geranium, Almond Tree.
Submission..............Grass, Harebell.
Success crown your wishes........Coronella.
Succour...................Juniper.
Superstition..............St. John's Wort.
Surprise..................Betony, Truffle.
Susceptibility...........Passion Flower.
Suspicion................Champignon, Mushroom.
Sympathy..................Balm, Thrift.
Talent.....................White Pink.
Taste......................Scarlet Fuchsia.
Tears......................Helenium.
Temperance..............Azalea.
Temptation..............Apple, Quince.
Thankfulness.............Agrimony.
Ties......................Tendrils of climbing plants.
Timidity..................Amaryllis, Marvel of Peru.
Token, a..................Ox-Eye Daisy, Laurel.
Touch me not...............Burdock.
Transquility..............Mallow, Stonecrop.
Tranquilize my anxiety....Christmas Rose.
Transient impression......Withered White Rose.
Transient love............Spiderwort.
Transport of joy...........Cape Jasmine.
Treachery..................Bilberry.
Truth......................White Chrysanthemum, Bitter Night Shade.
Unanimity..................Phlox.
Unbelief...................Judas Tree.
Uncertainty...............Convvolvulus.
Unchangeable..............Globe Amaranth.
Unconscious...............Red Daisy.
Unfortunate attachment....Mourning Bride.
Unfortunate love..........Scabious.
Union......................Lancaster Rose.
Unity......................White and Red Rose together.
Uselessness...............Diosma, Spirea Hypericium Frutex, Meadowsweet.
Utility...................Grass.
Variety...................China Aster Mundi Rose.
Vice......................Darnel, Ray Grass.
Victory...................Palm.
Virtue......................Mint.
Virtue, reward of........Crown made of Roses.
Vivacity..................Houseleek.
Volubility................Abedcedary.
Voraciousness.............Lupine.
Vulgar-minded............African Marigold.
War.......................Milfoil, York Rose.
Warlike trophy............Indian Cress, Nasturtium.
Warmth..................Peppermint.
Weakness..................Moschatel, Crowfoot Musk.
Widowhood................Sweet Sultan Flower, Sweet Scabious.
Winning grace.............Cowslip.
Wisdom ......................... Mulberry Tree.
Wis(h, a) ....................... Foxglove.
Wit .............................. Meadow Lychnis
                    Ragged Robin.
Wit, ill timed................ Wild Sorrel.
Witchcraft ...................... Nightshade.
Woman’s love ................ Carnation. Carnation
                    Pink.
Worth, modest ............... Woodroof.
You are a prophet............ St. John’s Wort.
You are aspiring .......... Mountain Pink.
You are cold ................ Hortensia.
You are hard ................. Ebony.
You are merry ............... Mundi Rose.
You are my divinity........ American Cowslip.
You are rich in attractions .... Garden Ranunculus.
You are the queen of coquettes .... Queen’s Rocket.
                    Dame Violet.
You are young and

You have no claims... Pasque Flower.
You make no pretension...... Flora’s Bell.
You occupy my thoughts.......... Pansy. Purple Violet.
You please all ........... Currants.
You will be my death........ Hemlock.
Your image is engraved on my heart. Spindle Tree.
Your looks freeze me........ Ficoides.
Your presence revives me ................ Rosemary.
Your presence softens my pain ........ Milkvetch.
Your purity equals your loveliness....... Orange Blossom.
Your qualities surpass your charms........ Mignionette.
Youth, early .................. Primrose.
Youthful love ................ Red Catchfly.
Zealousness .................. Elder.
Zest ............................ Lemon.
## Dial of Flowers

### Time of Opening

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THE

POETRY OF FLOWERS.
Preface.

The poetic sentiments in the following pages are chiefly original; those that have been selected are usually from sources not attainable to the mass of readers, and will, we think, be as new as they are appropriate. The language of the flowers is, in most cases, that which has been established by popular acceptance. Where authorities differ, we have followed our own taste.

The study of flowers is so interesting, and their connection with poetry so natural, that it is hardly necessary to commend any work of this class to the notice of the cultivators or the lovers of flowers.
ACACIA, YELLOW.

SECRET LOVE.

Thou, like a star-flower in the wood,
Thy modest charms are hiding;
Content with humbly doing good,
And in God’s love abiding.

But though the world observes thee not,
In one fond heart thou’rt treasured;
And bright indeed must be the lot
That shares a love unmeasured.

ACACIA, ROSE.

PLATONIC LOVE.

Lo, others kneel before thy shrine
With Passion’s words of fire;
But better far such love as mine,
That never feels desire.

To pray for thee at twilight hour,
To dream of thee at night,
To link thy name with every flower—
These make my love’s delight.

And years may roll, and time may mar
The beauty of thy brow,
But thou, however distant far,
Wilt be as dear as now.

From Passion and its stains refined,
My love is deep and pure;
Shall it not, born of heart and mind,
As long as these endure?

AMARANTH.

Of this plant there are many species. The prettiest
is the Globe Amaranth—flowers red, unfading.

IMMORTALITY.

Oh, not for the hue of thy roseate cheek,
Nor the dimpled rubies that smile and speak;
Oh, not for the flash of thy glowing eye,
Nor the eloquent sound of thy soft, low sigh,
Do I love thee, bright being of passion and grace!
’Tis the soul, the sweet soul in thy beautiful face,
The spirit Immortal, the charm that ne’er dies,
That from death and the gloom of the grave will arise;
It is this that in thralls me: and thou unto me
Art the embryo, only, of what thou shalt be;
For thy mortal shall die, but the beauty I love
Hath an endless existence and progress above!
ANEMONE, FIELD.

SICKNESS.

Love's frosts thou art too frail to bear,
And in its storms wouldst perish;
A floweret Love alone should wear,
And on his bosom cherish.

Love, like a rock, should firmly stand,
And hang its shelter o'er thee;
While zephyrs soft and bland
Disperse their sweets around thee.

APPLE, THORN.

DECEITFUL CHARMS.

I love thee not. I will not lay
One offering on thy shrine,
Though others their devotions pay
As though thou wert divine.

I love thee not. I know deceit
And guile are in thy heart,—
That all thy words are soft and sweet,
Are but the tricks of art.

I love thee not. The simplest mind
Is dearer far to me,
(Though far less brilliant and refined,)—
Than ever thing can be!

ASH TREE.

GRANDEUR.

Costly the jewels that gleam on thy breast—
Beautiful maiden! say, art thou blest?
Rich are the robes that envelop thy form—
Beats there beneath them a heart that is warm?
Beautiful maiden! slaves wait thy command—
Leadest thou them with a lenient hand?

Grandeur is round thee, wherever thou art—
Oh say, is there brightness like this in thy heart?
If so, may no sorrows of mine ever dim
The joys that are mantling thy cup to its brim;
In the shade of my lot, I'll adore thee afar—
The worm on the earth may look up to the star!

BALM OF GILEAD.

The Balm of Gilead is distinguished for its reinous and aromatic buds, which are useful for vulnerary application.

RELIEF.

My dream is o'er, my heart's at rest;
No idle hopes its peace molest;
Never again will love of mine
Be cast, rejected, from thy shrine.

It is not pride that bids me wear
A quiet and untroubled air;
My smiles are no poor tricks of art—
They speak the sunshine of my heart,

Farewell! Pursue in peace thy way;
I care not where thy feet may stray;
No idle griefs my peace molest,—
My love is o'er, my heart's at rest.

BALSAM.

Common Wild Balsam: Impatients noli me tangere—
Touch-me-not.

IMpatiENCE.

I cannot, will not longer brook
Thy cold delay, thy prudent look!
Dost love me? Share at once my fate,
Be it or bright or desolate.
I will abide no half-way love,
Nor wait for prudence ere I move;
One more repulse, and I depair;
Come now, or never, to my heart.
BARBERRY.

This graceful shrub is well known. It is an ornament to the shrubbery, and is much esteemed for its fruit. It bears a pretty yellow flower.

ILL TEMPER.

That frown but ill becomes thy face;
Thou, pout hath spoil'd thy lips' sweet grace;
Those peevish tones disturb the ear
Accustomed thy soft notes to bear.
Have I offended? Gently chide,
And I trust anger will abide;
Will kneel repentant at thy feet,
Until my pardon is complete.
Say, dost thou not this mood regret?
Thou dost! Forgive, then, and forget.

BAY LEAF.

The Greek fable relates, that Daphne was transformed into the Bay tree, and that Apollo, her lover, crowned his head with the leaves.

I CHANGE BUT IN DEATH.

Though fate ordains that we must part,
And each fond tie doth sever,
Yet still thou reignest in my heart,
To be dethroned never!
Thy resting-place it still shall be,
Should grief or care assai the thee;
And when thy summer-friends all flee,
This refuge ne'er shall fail thee.
Thy memory, fondly there enthroned,
The dews of thought shall nourish;
And from the dews of earth refined,
The plant of love shall flourish.

BINDWEED, SMALL.

HUMILITY.

Like thy Saviour, maid, thou art,—
Humble, lowly, meek of heart:
Fairest of the flowers of earth,
Yet unconscious of thy worth.

Ever thus pursue thy way,
Ever thus thy Lord obey;
Dearest of all charms to me
Is thy sweet humility.

BLUE BELL.

CONSTANCY.

They bid me forget him! as if I could tear
From my heart the dear image so long cherish'd there;
Like a rose in the wilderness, blooming and free,
Like a rose in the desert that love is to me.

I brood o'er my thoughts in the stillness of night;
I cannot forget him—would not, if I might!
'Tis the star that illuminates my desolate way,
And gives it the glory and brightness of day.

C. A. F. FILIBROOK.

BONUS HENRICUS.

Good Henry—one of the Chenopodium or goosefoot family.

GOODNESS.

I know thou art not beautiful, nor art thou Fortune's child;
Yet beam'st ever from thine eye a spirit undefiled.
I know that genius never shed its radiance on thy brow;
Yet wert thou ever truthful, good, and kind as thou art now.
I know thy form was never cast in fashion's grace'ful mould,
Nor do I wish in fashion's throng thy presence to behold;
So long as Nature's nobleness has masked thee for her own,
I would not give thy soul-lit smile to share a monarch's throne!

Miss H. J. Woodman.

BOX.

There are two kinds of Box,—the Arborescent, which is twelve or sixteen feet high; and the Dwarf, which is used as a border for flower-beds.

STOICISM.

I ne'er will weep again!
I will meet fate with an unblemishing eye;
For better far in proud contempt to die,
Than idly talk of pain.

Can I not hear all things?
Who talks of weakness to a soul like mine?
Love, hope, pity, sorrow I resign,
And all that fortune brings.

In lonely strength I stand,
Unmoved though earthquakes open at my feet;
Though storms of malice on my bosom beat,
I can their rage withstand.

BROOM.

NEATNESS.

I love to see thy gentle hand
Dispose, with modest grace,
The household things around thy home,
And "each thing in its place."

And then thy own trim, modest form,
Is always neatly clad;
Thou sure wilt make the tidiest wife
That ever husband had.

No costly splendours needest thou
To make thy home look bright;
For neatness on the humblest spot
Can shed a sunny light.

BURDOCK.

This is known by its coarse, broad leaf, and round, bur-like blossom.

IMPORTUNITY.

Of thy teasings and pleadings
I'm heartily sick;
I'm sure if I loved thee
I'd tell thee so quick.

What use or advantage
In wooing like this?
When a woman says "No!"
Do you think she means "Yes!"

The longer thou suet
The colder I grow;
There—take my last answer;
Canst hear it? "Tis—No!"

CALLA.

This is a native of Ethiopia, and is much esteemed for its beautiful snow-white calyx, and broad, green leaves.

MODESTY.

The blue bell by the meadow rill
Is not more fair than thou,
With thy downcast and thoughtful eye,
Thy pure and gentle brow.
All sweet and holy dreams seem blend
Within thy maiden heart;
How delicate in every look,
In every thought thou art!

The blush so frequent on thy cheek,
Thy meek and quiet air,
Thy low and gentle accents,—all
Thy purity declare.

CALYCANTHUS.

Allspice.

COMPASSION.

Thy name is heard in crowds—
They call thee good and great;
The brightness of the sunset clouds
Seems showered upon thy fate.
Where'er thy pathway leads
They strew it o'er with flowers—
Emblems of generous deeds
Thy heart profusely showers;
Oh, good and great for ever be—
Worthy the praise they yield to thee!

CAMOMILE.

This plant has a white or yellow flower, and is much loved for its fragrance.

ENERGY IN Adversity.

Onward! Hath earth's ceaseless change
Trampled on thy heart?
Faint not, for that restless range
Soon will heal the smart.
Trust the future—time will prove
Earth hath stronger, truer love.

Translate: "Bless thy God, the heart is not
An abandoned urn,
Where, all lonely and forgot,
Dust and ashes mourn;
Bless Him, that his mercy brings
Joy from out its withered thing.—Mrs. Carey.

CANDYTUFT.

This is a pretty garden flower, bearing clusters of small white blossoms, and forms a very good border to a flower garden.

INDIFFERENCE.

Take back thy flowers and billet-doux,
Thy sonnets and thy rhymes;
To burn them all I've half resolved
A dozen of different times.

So much waste paper lying round—
So many withered herbs—
I'm sure the very sight of them
My quietude disturbs.

Thou knowest well I little care
For gifts like these from thee;
'Tis love alone gives worth to such—
And thou hast none from me.

CANTERBURY BELL.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

Ah, must I tell thee? Well, I fear,
The die is surely cast;
That I am thine, and only thine,
Beloved, to the last.

I could not see thee, hear thy voice,
Or look upon thy brow,
Nor fail to love thee tenderly—
My heart must break or bow.
CARDINAL FLOWER.

This is a beautiful flower. Flowers a rich scarlet.

DISTINCTION.

Heaven grant thee, friend, a high soft star to be, Calm, still and bright, to trace thy way in heaven, And shed thy light o'er life's tempestuous sea, Where human hearts, like fragile barks are driven, 'Mid rocks and hidden shoals; A soul 'mid glorious souls— A small, pure star, within the glittering band, That high above the clouds, undimmed and grand, In placid beauty, rolls, To herald on the weary to the land Where all is rest and peace; to guide the way To heaven's unclouded day!

CARNATION, YELLOW.

This is a very rich and fragrant flower, growing sometimes as large as a rose.

DISDAIN.

It is not well amid thy race to move And shut thy heart to sympathy and love. It is not well to scorn inferior minds, And pass them by as though they were but hind. Pride may become thee, as the veil a nun, But ah! they love thee not whom thou dost shun! And days may come to thee when human love Thou wilt desire all earthly things above; And thou wilt mourn that, in thy days of pride, Thou didst not win some true hearts to thy side; Wilt mourn that now, thy rank and wealth have flown, Thou'ret left to suffer and to die alone.

CATCHFLY, RED.

YOUTHFUL LOVE.

Never forget the holy love It hath been ours to keep Undimmed amid all cares and toils— The true, the pure, the deep. The trusting love of early youth, Still fair in its own changeless truth.

Never forget—it hath been joy, In suffering and in tears, To know that thou wert still the same As in our earlier years, The cup of life were bitter yet, Could I but deem thou wouldst forget. Miss J. A. Fletcher.

CATCHFLY, SILENE.

There are nearly one hundred species of this flower.

PRETENDED LOVE.

Of winning words, and tender looks, My artless friend, beware; Along the path of human life Lurks many a fatal snare, Trust seldom, and with much reserve; Few merit gen'rous faith; And should guile speak, oh give no heed To what the tempter saith. I fear some treacherous snare is laid Along thy flowery way; Oh, be thou cautious—smiles may cheat, And tender words betray.
CEDAR TREE.

This tree is a native of North America, and is one of our prettiest evergreens. The wood is considered valuable for many purposes of building, &c.

STRENGTH.

Onward, for the truths of God! 
Onward, for the right! 
Firmly let the field be trod, 
In life’s coming fight: 
Heaven’s own hand will lead thee on, 
Guard thee ’til thy task is done!

Then will brighter, sweeter flowers, 
Blossom round thy way, 
Than e’er sprung in Hope’s glad bowers 
In thine early day— 
And the rolling years shall bring 
Strength and healing on their wing. 

MRS. CASE.

CHINA ASTER, DOUBLE.

The Aster is a very extensive genus, but there is none so beautiful as the cultivated China Aster.

I PARTAKE YOUR SENTIMENTS.

Yes, I am thine! Upon thy bosom leaning, 
No grief hath power to damp my fervent bliss; 
Nor can such love to thee be overweening— 
Thou art deserving all, and more than this!

Beloved, ne’er from thee one moment straying, 
My heart shall twine its roots upon thy truth; 
All lighter loves than this are fast decaying, 
Lost in the dying years of sunny youth.

CLEMATIS.

This is a very graceful climbing plant, bearing white and pale-blue flowers.

MENTAL BEAUTY.

Excelling riches dwell within thy mind—
Strong, fervent thought, and eloquence refined;
Ideal beauty clusters round thy soul,
While deep within, the waves of feeling roll.
Religious fervour mingles with the grace
Of playful fancy to illumine thy face;
And sparkling wit with grac’r sense unites,
And fills thine eye with many changing lights.
Oh, beautiful indeed, a mind like thine,
And well might angels bow at such a shrine;
But man, weak man, oft passes idly by,
To worship beauty that attracts the eye;
While mental grace, a charm that ne’er can fade,
Flies from the crowd, and dwells amid the shade.

COREOPSIS.

This is a bright yellow flower, much cultivated in modern gardens. It continues in bloom from June till autumn.

ALWAYS CHEERFUL.

Lovely thou art, oh, lovely; 
And sorrow shared with thee, 
As if magician-changed, becomes 
A pleasure unto me.

Life’s sky, though clothed with tempest-clouds, 
Grows bright when thou art nigh; 
And tears e’en turn to smiles beneath 
Thine angel-gifted eye. 

MRS. SCOTT.
CORIANDER.
This has a fragrant, spicy seed, formerly much esteemed
by housewives and confectioners.

CONCEALED MERIT.

None know thy goodness. Like the fragrant mist,
Hid in the umbrage of some lovely glen,
Thy virtues lie concealed; and only love
In its deep research can unlock the wealth
Of thy benignant soul, and bring to light
Its hidden jewels. The lone suffering heart,
The humble poor, the sorrowing and forlorn,
These know thy worth. Oh, is not fame like this
Beyond the praises of a heartless world?

CORN.

RICHES.

Is thou'lt be mine, no want or care
Shall e'er disturb thy life;
Thy days shall all be bright and fair,
With worldly blessings rife.

If thou'lt be mine, bright gems shall deck
Thy snowy arms and breast,
And pearls shall cluster round thy neck,
And on thy forehead rest.

If thou'lt be mine, what have I, love,
That is not also thine?
Oh then my heart no longer prove,
But say thou wilt be mine.

COWSLIP.

A very bright, beautiful yellow flower.

WINNING GRACE.

She grew in love. Around her infant home
Life hung its summer hues, and very fair
Was this wild earth to her. She learned to roam
In artless radiance where the woodland air

Showered trembling sweetness on the glancing
streams,
And stole its hue from sunset’s golden beam.

She twined the orchis in her hazel hair,
And stole the violets from the brook-side dell;
The wilding race was her peculiar care,
Her dearest music was the foxglove’s bell,
When the wild bee with his transparent wings
Stirs the sweet air, and makes believe he sings.

CRANBERRY.

CURE FOR HEART-ACHE.

Art thou forsaken? Cold and dark, Indeed,
The fate unsoothed by sympathetic tears!
And well the stricken heart unsancted may bleed,
With no soft, pitying voice to lull its fears.

“Look up, thou poor forsaken!” Jesus said,
All trustful, through a lot as dark as thine;
And know’st thou not that wheresoe’er he led,
The path tends onward to a rest divine?
Art thou reviled? Do foes insinare thy feet?
Do proud ones mock thee, and thy friends betray?
Thou canst not drain the bitter from the sweet,
Nor pluck the rose and throw the thorn away.
But, like thy Saviour, turn the other cheek
When one is struck, and say, “Thou art forgiven?”
Like him be faithful, and like him be meek,
And speed, as he sped, hopefully to heaven.

CYPRESS.

MOURNING.

They came and went like shadows,
The blessed dreams of youth,
And they left behind no impress
Or record of their truth,
Then the future was all sunshine,
In gorgeous robes arrayed;
But ever as I’ve reached it,
Its sunshine turned to shade.
I've seen the colors fading
From all that I could prize,
Like day's departing glories
From out the sunset skies;
And oft, roughly I have ridden
The stormy tide of life,
And long years have passed in struggling,
In bitterness and strife.

T. R. THAYER.

DAHLIA.

This is a Mexican plant, much cultivated by modern horticulturists. The flowers are of all colours, and very showy; growing often to the height of six or eight feet.

DIGNITY.

It is worth much, in this dull world of strife
And foolish vanity, to meet a heart
Serene and beautiful like thine!
The praise
And selfish flattery of the heartless crowd
Fall idly on thine ear, whilst thou unmove,
And with a lofty purpose in thy breast,
Retain'st thy elevation o'er the herd,
No less by that calm majesty of soul
Which shrinks from adulation, than by gifts
Of lofty intellect and outward grace.
Thy form hath elegance that indicates
The beautiful refinement of thy thoughts;
And there is dignity in thy firm step,
That speaks a soul superior to the thrill
Of petty vanity and low-born pride.

DAISY, PARTY-COLOURED.

This is a common flower. Colours, pink and white.

BEAUTY.

Lovest thou art! ay, lovely,
In spirit and in form;
A sunbeam glancing o'er life's tears;
A rainbow through the storm;

A snow-drop 'mid earth's darker hues,
Unwarmed by flattery's breath;
A harp-tone flung from cherub hands,
Wringing out joy from death.

MRS. SCOTT.

EGLANTINE.

This is a sweet-scented shrub, with delicate pink flowers.
Grows often to a great height.

POETRY.

Thou spirit has a gift, a secret gift,
Which answers only to the far, bright stars,
When through the greenwood's high and changeful rift
Streams down the light of Venus and of Mars;
Which answers only to the winds and streams,
The sweet wood-blossoms and the moon's pale beams.

Thou seest strange beauty in the silent things
That others idly pass. The small, wild bird,
That flutters o'er the rose his bright blue wings;
The singing brook, by careless ears unheard;
The wild flower, swinging in the lonely dell,—
All bind thee with a strong and wondrous spell.

ELDER.

Flowers, white. Berries, dark purple. Whole shrub medicinal.

COMPASSION.

Oh, let me wipe
The tears from thy too mournful eyes, and make
Thee happy, dearest, by my own true love.
I will console thee by the earnest truth
Of a confiding heart; by kindly deeds
To those who mourn; by patient love and hope
For those who go astray from the high path
Of duty; by a gentle watch o'er thee
When thou art sick and weary; and by still
And secret chastening of my own wild tears
In the dear presence of my God. Thine eye
Smiles on me while I promise;—'tis enough!
FLOWERING RUSH.

CONFIDENCE IN HEAVEN.

On, there is solemn peace, and strength sublime,
And holy fortitude, and deep sweet rest,
In all our thoughts and visions of that clime
Where dwell the spirits of the loved and blest.

In every hue of gladsome beauty drest,
Fraught with amission, at God's high behest—
A mission to relieve our mental sight
By glimpses of a life where all is calm and bright.

GERANIUM, SCENTED.

Leaves rose-scented. Flowers purplish pink.

PREFERENCE.

Others may wear a gayer smile,
And speak in richer tones;
But ah! my heart, my heart, the while,
Each spell save thine disowns.

Dearer to me one word of thine
Than all that others speak;
My heart I lay upon thy shrine—
Accept it ere it break.

GERANIUM, SILVER-LEAVED.

This has a beautiful silvery leaf.

RECALL.

Come back! oh come! The past shall be
A cloud fore'er removed;
Come back, and in my welcome see
How thou art still beloved.

I strove in vain to bid my heart
Forget its early dream;
For, ah! the dream would not depart,
And thou wert still its theme.

Come back, and never more shall doubt
Or cold distrust be mine;
My heart hath cast these demons out,
And now is wholly thine.
GERANIUM, WILD.

DISAPPOINTED EXPECTATION.

On, give me back my maiden haunt
Beside the meadow brook;
I weary for the simple scenes
My foolish heart forsook.
A couch beneath our cottage-roof
Gave calm and sweet repose;
I never wakened then to weep,
Nor slept to dream of woes.

Now dwell I here, a slave 'mid slaves—
A kid within a fold;
Alas! I do not love my chains,
Although they are of gold.
I do not love those gaudy rooms,
This incense-laden air;
How sweeter far the mountain-rocks
And wild winds breathing there!

GILLY FLOWER.

Flowers bright red, purple, or white. The white Gilly Flower is very fragrant.

UNFADING BEAUTY.

On faint, indeed, are outward hues
Compared with thy rich mental light;
Each day thy thoughts their rays diffuse,
Yet grows each added day more bright.

To scatter charms so rich as thine,
In vain time's surging billows roll;
The pearls that on thy forehead shine
Are gathered daily from thy soul.

GRASS.

There are more than three hundred species of Grass. Some have very pretty flowers.

I AM resigned. Whate'er my fate may be,—
Or storms, or sunshine, to Thy will I bow;
And be the fruit that hangs on life's green tree
Or sweet, or bitter, it is welcome now.
All things are equal to the heart that bears
A faith unblenching through earth's thousand shades.
THE POETRY OF FLOWERS.

HAWTHORN.
Flowers white. Berries scarlet.

HOPE.

Hope on, hope ever!
Dark o'er us now the clouds of grief are brooding,
Hoarsely the streamlets murmur at our feet; 
Bright birds of song, our eager grasping cluing,
Far from our tree of love and life retreat.
But oh! not yet, my gentle friend, shall leave us
The fervent hope of sunshine and of joy;
And whatso' er of wrong may come to grieve us,
Let there be one thing grief can ne'er destroy—
Hope on, hope ever!

HAZEL.
This shrub is well known to children for its sweet, palatable nut. The shrub itself is green and pretty.

RECONCILIATION.

We have been friendly together—It cannot all be o'er;
Oh, let us nurse the smothered spark, till it shall blaze once more!
Here, take this hand; as once you deemed, its grasp is warm and true,
And in my heart a gushing fount of love still springs for you.

Oh, bless that beaming smile! it comes all sorrow to dispel;
We're friends once more together—I will not say farewell!

MRS. SAWYER.

HELIOTROPE.

Flowers white, or faint purple. Very sweet scented. Turn toward the sun.

DEVOTION.

An! I would sit for long, long hours,
And let thee read my heart—
Its Greek, and poetry, and flowers,
And words of cunning art;
And never think, with all thy skill,
That thou couldst make it plain;
For something thou wouldst find there still
To study o'er again.

Deep graved upon its secret leaves
Are mysteries so rare,
That all the aid thy mind receives
From books would fail thee there.
But I, yes I, with simple pride,
Could soon explain the key;
Here, take this sentence for thy guide—
My love for God and thee!

HIBISCUS.

A kind of Mallow. Flowers white and purple, or a faint straw-colour and purple.

DElicate Beauty.

Seek for beauty if thou wilt,
But mark the quality; not that which shines
From human face divine, and gains applause
From gaping starers—that which fools admire,
And seek no other; but that higher kind
Which earth not only approves, but heaven,
Pure, bright, celestial—beauty of the soul—
Beauty of Holiness!

J. G. ADAMS.
HOLLYHOCK, WHITE.
A native of the East. Flowers of a variety of colours—
single and double.

AMBITION.

My laurel-wreath with blood is stained—
How great hath been its cost!
What is the glory I have gained,
Compared with what I've lost?
Earth's proudest ones have sought my shrine,
And offered incense there;
But gladly would I all resign,
A quiet heart to bear!

C. A. Finisbrown.

HONEYSUCKLE, WILD.
Flowers white, red, scarlet, and beautiful.

DEVOTED LOVE.

I go with thee! I will be thine,
In weal, in want, in woe;
Thy path, where'er it leads, is mine—
I go, my love, I go!
'Tis not for wealth I seek the shade
Of forest bower and tree;
To share the burdens on thee laid—
For this I go with thee.

HOUSTONIA.
A small, delicate spring flower. Flowers white, purple, scarlet, and blue.

CONTENT.

Came to our cottage, love. How sweetly there
The rose-trees bloom! How the soft-scented air
Flows round its shaded trellises, and floats
Through our own quiet rooms. The woodlark's
notes,
The sweetest in the choir of earth, awake
Our happy spirits to the day, and make
Our morning hymn of praise. The mellow beams
Of the rich sun shine gently on the streams
That murmur there; and thy pure, faithful love
Smiles on me ever.

HYDRANGEA.
Flowers rose-colour, sometimes blue. Hue very
changeable.

HEARTLESSNESS.

Yes, thou canst smile and be as gay
As though no heart thy guise had broken;
While every step along my way
Brings up of thee some painful token.
THOU BREATHEST IN A DOZEN EARS
The same fond words once breathed to me;
While I, alas! in secret tears,
Can only think and dream of thee.

IRIS.

Flowers of various colours—commonly blue.

I HAVE A MESSAGE FOR THEE.

Wilt not thy spirits purify
Through all things beautiful to God and heaven,
These gentle readings from love’s holy book
Had not been given.

Were thine eye sealed to those sweet lessons, taught
In the dim oracles of leaf and tree,
I had not made them messengers of thought,
Dear friend, to thee.

But take them now, for they will talk to thee
In the sweet accents of poetical lore;
Heed their soft pleadings—kindly ‘think of me’—
I ask no more.

IVY.

Flowers green. Berries round and black.

MATRIMONY.

Long have I sought, and vainly have I yearned
To meet some spirit that could answer mine;
Then chide me not that I so soon have learned
To talk with thine.

Oh, thou wilt cherish what some hearts would spurn,
So gentle and so full of soul thou art;
And shrine my feelings in that holy urn—
Thine own true heart.

JASMINE, WHITE.

An Asiatic genus. Flowers white and very fragrant.
Plant climbing.

AMIABILITY.

Think is that excelling virtue
The pure-hearted only know;
Thine that unassuming goodness
Which in silent deeds doth flow.

Thou dost make the poor and needy
In thy presence to rejoice;
All the bowed and broken-hearted
Love thy peace-inspiring voice.

Mrs. Scott.

JASMINE, YELLOW.

GRACE AND ELEGANCE.

Like the foam on the wave floating down to the sea,
Like the zephyr that flies o’er the grain-covered lea,
Like the soft fleecy cloud o’er the face of the moon,
Like the sail of a bird on the still air of noon,—
So graceful, and airy, and gentle art thou,
With thy curls floating free o’er thy radiant brow!
So fairy-like movest thy foot o’er the flowers,
They look up and exclaim—‘‘Twas the step of the Hour!”

JONQUIL.

Flowers golden, emitting a pleasant but powerful perfume.

AFFECTION RETURNED.

That thou art loved, this flower my witness be!
In the bright morning, noon, or starry night,
One thought my bosom fills—tis of thee!
And thou dost make all hours and seasons bright.
To see thee, hear thee, know that thou art nigh,  
Oh, this is joy unknown to me before;  
All other thoughts are gone when thou art by—  
Thou fillest my heart—it can contain no more!

KING CUP.

A very glossy, yellow flower, common in our fields in June. It is sometimes found double in gardens.

I WISH I WERE RICH.

Oh, had I wealth, upon thy shrine  
I'd pour its lavish treasure forth,  
And every jewel should be thine  
That glistens in the sea or earth.

Oh, had I wealth, no want should come  
To breathe its blight upon thy heart;  
And round thy rich and beauteous home  
Should cluster every gem of art.

Oh, had I wealth, I'd lay it all  
With pride and pleasure at thy feet;  
And thou shouldst shine in home and hall,  
The fairest that the eye could meet.

LABURNUM.

Flowers purple, or yellow.

PENSIVE BEAUTY.

Thou art, like a bird of drooping wing,  
Sitst hushed upon thy brow;  
While from thine eyes' deep shaded spring  
A thousand feelings flow.

Thou art like some lone, brilliant star,  
Some planetary light,  
That glitters, radiant and afar,  
Within the depths of night.

Thy beauty has a twilight grace,  
Half-shadowy and half-bright—  
A curtain o'er thy radiant face  
Of intellectual light.

LADY'S SLIPPER.

Flowers purple, pink, yellow, &c.

CAPRICIOUS BEAUTY.

Changing ever, who can dare  
Trust his feelings to thy care?  
Smiling now, and now so vexed,  
Who knows what to look for next?  
Who can love thee if they would;  
Or would love thee if they could?  
What but agony and fear,  
First a smile and then a tear,  
Could attend a true devotion  
To a heart of such commotion?  
Nay, capricious one! believe me,  
Thine's no more the power to grieve me!

LARKSPUR, PINK.

Flowers blue, white, and pink. A very handsome, showy blossom, easy of cultivation.

FICKLENES.

Thou art not what thou wert,—  
Farewell, and may God bless thee;  
My heart with strength is girt  
Once more to say, God bless thee!

Thou hast forgot thy vow—  
I give thee back its token;  
'Tis but a memory now  
Of pledges lightly broken.

Farewell! we meet no more;  
And though I now regret thee,  
My grief will soon be o'er;—  
I can, and will, forget thee.
LAUREL, MOUNTAIN.

AMBITIOn.

 Thou callest me the glorious Sun;  
 Then thou the Moon shalt be; 
 For idle all the fame I've won,  
 Unless conferred on thee.

I only covet dazzling light,  
 That I may see thee shine; 
 And gladly hide myself from sight, 
 To leave the world all thine 

Then think not I forget thee, love, 
 Though high my course may be; 
 Not mine the laurel by thee— 
 I won it, love, for thee.

LEMON BLOSSOM.

A native of warm climates. Flowers small, pink.

DISCRETION.

'Tis better, far, than beauty, or the grace 
 That captivates the eye, that sober charm 
 Of thine, which o'er thy words and deeds 
 Keeps constant vigilance. A steward, thou, 
 Faithful to the best riches of thy soul; 
 And he who puts his trust in one like thee, 
 'Mid all his cares will find unbroken rest.

LETTUCE.

A common garden vegetable. Flowers greenish white.

COLD-HEARTED.

What matters all the nobleness 
 Which in her breast residieth, 
 And what the warmth and tenderness 
 Her mien of coldness hideth,

If but ungenerous thoughts prevail 
 When thou her bosom wouldst assall, 
 While tenderness and warmth do ne'er, 
 By any chance, t'ward thee appear?

C. F. Hoffman.

LICHEN.

DEJECTION.

I would not stay for ever here, 
 In this sad world of care and pain; 
 I would not have life linger on, 
 Or give my thoughts to earth again. 
 I long to close my tearful eyes, 
 Recline my weary, aching head 
 Upon the couch where all is peace, 
 And rest among the early dead. 

Inwove with many a darkening thread 
 The texture of my life appears; 
 How vain were all its sweetest hopes, 
 How more than bitter were its tears!

Miss M. A. Dodd.

LILAC, PURPLE.

Too well known to need description. Flowers purple and white.

FIRST EMOTION OF LOVE.

How sweet and rapturous 'tis to feel 
 Ourselves exalted in a lovely soul!— 
 To know our joys make glow another's cheek, 
 Our fears do tremble in another's heart, 
 Our sufferings bedew another's eye!

Schiller.

As the little floweret hideth 
 By the woodland stream, 
 So in youthful hearts abideth 
 Love's first witching dream.

Miss J. A. Fletcher.
THE POETRY OF FLOWERS.

LILY, WHITE.

PURITY AND SWEETNESS.

Ask me not why I should love her;
Look upon these soul-full eyes;
Look while mirth or feeling moves her
And see how sweetly rise
Thoughts gay and gentle from a breast
Which is of innocence the nest—
Which, though each joy were from it fled,
By truth would still be tenanted!

C. F. Hoffman.

LOCUST TREE, GREEN.

A very handsome ornamental tree or shrub. Blossoms white and fragrant.

AFFECTION BEYOND THE GRAVE.

What though the loving heart is wrung
By chilling words of cold farewell?
And 'er its dying hopes is flung
Their echoing knell?

Shall we not meet in that bright land
Where parting words are never spoken,
And love is not a brittle bond
So lightly broken?

Shall we not all meet there to love,
With love that has no trembling fears,
In that dear home, far, far above
This land of tears?

LONDON PRIDE.

PRIVOLITY.

Love should have higher, nobler aims,
Than mirth, and song, and dance;
Oh, then, from sport and idle games
To higher deeds advance.

Throw by thy foolish wit and song,
Thy graceful tricks of art,
And, far from fashion's heartless throng,
Add wisdom to thy heart.

MALLOW, MARSH.

SWEET DISPOSITION.

The friend we love is youthful and fair,
And gentle and pure as the angels are;
Sincerity dwells in her earnest eyes,
And her soul is warm as the southern skies!
Oh, the friend we love is a friend indeed,—
She's ever true in the hour of need!

Mrs. Scott.

MAPLE.

RESERVE.

There are several species of the maple, five of which are large trees, and valuable both for timber and ornamental purposes.

A veil is round thee, and thy heart
Is like a hidden flower;
But could we see thee as thou art,
We should confess thy power.

Oh, throw that modest screen aside,
And let us read thy heart;
Thee canst not all its goodness hide—
Oh why, then, veil a part?

MARIGOLD.

CONTEMPT.

Leave me to my lot!
Be it or death or slavery, it were bliss
To what thy love would prefer! I am free!
Talk to the wild bird battling with the storm,
Of shelter in the cage; or woo the kid
From the bluff rocks to nestle at thy feet;
But mock not me with bribes!
THE POETRY OF FLOWERS.

MIGNONETTE.
Flowers very fragrant. Colour greenish white, with yellow stamens.

YOUR QUALITIES SURPASS YOUR CHARMS.

Beauty consists not in the sparkling eye,
The damask cheek and lip, or forehead high;
Not in the graceful form, or glistening hair,
Or melody of voice! Oh no! not there;—
But in the soul, which every glance displays
Basking for ever in affection’s rays—
Speaking in love’s soft tones, with sunlight smile,
Which can an aching heart from woé beguile?
It dwelleth there in majesty supreme,
Sweeter than music’s voice, or seraph’s dream!

Miss H. J. Woodman.

MOSS.
There are many different kinds of Moss, all of which are greatly admired for their verdure and beauty.

MATERNAL LOVE.

Number thy lamps of love, and tell me now
How many cans thou re-light at the stars,
And blush not at their burning? One—one only!—
Lit while your pulses by one heart kept time,
And fed with faithful fondness to your grave—
(Though sometimes with a hand stretched back from heaven)
Steadfast through all things—near when most forgot—
And with its finger of un-ringing truth
Pointing the lost way in thy darkest hour.
One lamp—thy mother’s love—amid the stars
Shall lift its pure flame changeless, and before
The throne of God burn through eternity—
Holy—as it was lit and lent thee here.

N. P. WILLS.

MYRTLE.
A beautiful tree, held in high estimation by the ancients. Flowers white.

LOVE IN ABSENCE.

I miss thee each lone hour,
Star of my heart!
No other voice hath power
Joy to impart.
I listen for thy hasty step,
Thy kind, sweet tone;
But sorrowing silence whispers me,
Thou art alone!

Darkness is on the hearth—
Nought do I say;
Books are but little worth—
Thou art away!
Voices, the true and kind,
Strange are to me;
I have lost heart and mind,
Thinking of thee.

MRS. SCOTT.

NASTURTUIM.

PATRIOTISM.

HAIL to the land whereon we tread,
Our fondest boast!—
There is no other land like thee,
No dearer shore;
Thou art the shelter of the free,—
The home, the port of liberty,
Thou hast been, and shalt ever be,
Till time is o’er.
Ere I forget to think upon
My land, shall mother curse the son
She bore.

J. G. PERRIVAL.
THE POETRY OF FLOWERS.

NIGHTSHADE.

DARK THOUGHTS.

March—March—March—
Earth groans as they tread!
Each carries a skull,
Going down to the dead!

Every stride, every stamp,
Every foothold is colder—
'Tis a skeleton's tramp,
With a skull on its shoulder.

But oh! how he steps
With a high-tossing head,
That clay-covered bone,
Going down to the dead!

A. C. COOKE

OAK TREE.

The Oak embraces about eighty species.

HOSPITALITY.

Thanks for the kindly courtesies
Beside thy hearthstone shared;
Be every joy that round it lies
And every blessing spared!

The roof that over me hath spread
A shelter kind and warm,
Oh, may it shield thy gen'rous head
From every chilling storm!

For kind, indeed, have been thy cares
Since 'neath its shade I came;
I've shared in all thy household prayers—
Thou shalt in mine the same.

OLEANDER.

BEWARE!

I know they have pleaded, the friends that are round thee;
I know they have warned thee, entreated and wept;
They have shown thee the guile in the spell that hath bound thee,
And the serpent whose coils round thy spirit have crept.

Yet still the grim cavern yawns wide to receive thee,
And now, while no terrors thy spirit oppress,
I urge this last prayer, not to frighten or grieve thee,—
Oh, no! but to save thee, redeem thee, and bless.

I pray thee, beseech thee, if o'er thou hast loved me,
By all our past sorrows, and trials, and tears,
By all the caprices with which thou hast proved me,
Return to the truth of thine earlier years!

PANSY.

This flower has three colours—purple, yellow, and blue.
It is much cultivated, and highly esteemed.

YOU OCCUPY MY THOUGHTS.

I have sweet thoughts of thee!
They come around me like the voice of song;
They come like birds that to the south belong,
And wear a gayer wing, and brighter crest,
Than those that on the roostree build the nest;
They come more tender, beautiful, and bright,
Than any thoughts that others can excite;
They tell me gentle tales of thee and thine;
Of gems of truth that in thy spirit shine;
Of goodness, purity, and holy zeal,
That can for others earnest pity feel;
Of all things beautiful in soul and heart,—
And such they tell me, dearest, that thou art!
PASSION FLOWER.

RELIGIOUS FEVOUR.

How should the soul with adoration glow,
To that great Power, eternal and supreme,
Who gives us faculties for joy and woe,
And hope and reason guarding each extreme!
Who paints on sorrow's clouds the rainbow beam
That cheers our spirits through sad mists of tears,
And bids the heaven-lit taper brighter gleam
As down the dark declivity of tears
We seek the better clime, where Truth her temple rears!

MRS. BROUGHTON.

PEA, EVERLASTING.

Flowers purple, crimson, and white.

WILT THOU GO AWAY?

One moment o'er my chequered path
Thy smile hath shed its gladdening ray;
A rainbow on a cloud of wrath—
And wilt thou, also, go away?

Thou 'rt going! Well, thou knowest,
What prayers arise for thee;
And wheresoe'er thou goest
Bear gentle thoughts of me.

PEA, SWEET.

Very beautiful, and possessing much of the fragrance of the Pink. The flowers are variegated with blue, lilac, rose, white, &c.

DEPARTURE.

Unseen we fell the sere and yellow leaf,
Unheeded swept the morning breezes by;
The fading flowers awoke no throb of grief;
There was no sadness in the wind's low sigh;
Could gloom or sorrow cloud the dying year,
When thou, the summer of my heart, wert near?

One hour hath passed—and o'er the deep blue sky
A dimness hangs, whose chill is in my heart;
The wind with funeral means goes sweeping by,
And asks in every whisper where thou art;
The sunshine hath gone with thee and the flowers,
And frost hath chained the fairy-footed hours.

PEACH BLOSSOM.

Flowers beautiful, rose or pink colour.

I AM YOUR CAPTIVE.

On, is it sin to love the very air
That once hath rested on thy beaming brow?
To gaze in fondness on thy vacant chair,
And on thy books and flowers, deserted now?
Or turn in worship on that pictured face,
Whose sweetest looks the heart alone can trace?

Is it a sin to live again each hour
Passed in thy presence?—to recall thy tones,
Thy playful words, thy serious thoughts, whose power
Thrills every nerve my quickened spirit owns?
Is it a crime to worship and adore
What is so good?—the Ideal asks no more.

PHLOX.

UNANIMITY.

Where'er thou goest, I will go;
Where'er thou diest, die;
Together in one humble grave
Our slumbering dust shall lie.

And I will love thy chosen friends—
Thy people shall be mine;
And we will kneel to praise one God
Before one common shrine.

Our souls—ah! what shall part our souls?
In ties of love entwined,
They will defy the spells and chains
That even death can bind.
PINE, PITCH.

Found from Canada to Carolina. Leaves dark green and glossy.

TIME AND FAITH.

Wait thou for Time, but to thy heart take Faith,
Soft beacon-light upon a stormy sea:
A mantle for the pure in heart, to pass
Through a dim world, untouched by living death.
A cheerful watcher through the spirit's night,
Soothing the grief from which she may not flee—
A herald of glad news—a scrap bright,
Pointing to sheltering havens yet to be.

Miss Lucy Hooper.

PINE, SPRUCE.

HOPE IN ADVERSITY.

The cloud may be dark, but there's sunshine beyond it;
The night may be o'er us, but morning is near;
The vale may be deep, but there's music around it;
And hope, 'mid our anguish, bright hope is still here.
Still here, though the wing of dark sorrow is o'er us,
Though bitterness drenches every cup that we drink;
With a smile in her eye, she glides ever b'fore us,
To yield us support when we falter or sink.
Blessed hope! like a star on the darkness of ocean,
Still gleam o'er the track where our destinies tend;
And guide our frail hearts from this sea of commotion,
To havens of peace where our sorrows will end.

PINK, CARNATION.

WOMAN'S LOVE.

Man's love lives but with hope; while woman's heart
Still echoes to the music of the past.

PINK, RED DOUBLE.

Root perennial. Flowers very fragrant.

PURE AFFECTION.

I never have loved thee;—yet strange though it be,
So soft are the feelings I cherish for thee,
That the wildest of passions could never impart
More joy to my soul, or more bliss to my heart.
They come o'er my breast in my happiest hours,
They come like the south wind that ruffles the flowers,
A thrill of softness, a thrilling of bliss—
Say, is there no name for a passion like this?

It cannot be friendship—it cannot be love;
Yet I know the sweet feeling descends from above,
For it takes from my bosom no porion of ease,
Yet adds all the rapture, the pleasure of these:
For so soft the emotion my spirit has nursed,
It is warm as the last, and more pure than the first;
For my heart when near thine grows soft as a dove—
Yet it cannot be friendship—it cannot be love.

Mrs. Amelia B. Welby.

FOLYANTHUS.

PRIDE OF RICHES.

I Grieve to see thee vain and proud—I Grieve
That this world's honours have enticed thy heart.
Such haughty airs become thee not. For me,
I better love a modest mind and look
Than all the gaudy trinket wealth can buy,
Or vanity display, Put by thy pride,
And by a holy life earn nobler praise
Than such as pomp and idle show can win.
POLYANTHUS, LILAC.
A native of the Alps. Originally yellow, but by cultivation assumes various colours. Perennial.

CONFIDENCE.

"Trust in thee!" Ay, dearest, there's no one but must,
Unless truth be a fable, in such as thee trust!
For who can see heaven's own hue in those eyes,
And doubt that truth with it came down from the skies;
While each thought of thy bosom, like morning's young light,
Almost cre it is born, flashes there on his sight!
C. F. HOFFMAN.

POPLAR, WHITE.

TIME.

Wait thou for time! The slow-unfolding flower
Childs man's impatient haste with long delay;
The harvest ripens in the autumnal sun—
The golden fruit of suffering's weighty power
Within the soul—like soft bell's silvery chime
Repeat the tones, if fame may not be won,
Or if the heart, where thou shouldst find a shrine,
Breathe forth no blessings on thy lonely way!

Wait thou for time—it hath a sorcerer's power
To dim life's mockeries that gaily shine,
To lift the veil of seeming from the real,
Bring to thy soul a rich or fearful dower,
With golden tracery on the sands of life,
And raise the drooping heart from scenes Ideal
To a high purpose in the world of strife.
Wait thou for time!

Miss Lucy Hooper.

POPEY.

Of this plant opinion is made. Flowers scarlet, purple, crimson, and white.

EVANESCENT PLEASURE.

Let the deep waters of oblivion roll
O'er all that irritates or grieves thy soul;

Let time its drapery of ivory throw
O'er every painful monument of woe;
And in forgetfulness thy sorrows lose,
Since this is all the refuge thou canst choose,
Wherein to hide thy heart from Memory's pangs,
Or flee the cloud that o'er thy pathway hangs.

POTATO.

BENEVOLENCE.

In deeds of charity thy soul delights,
In mercy, justice, and in human rights;
Thy liberal heart deriveth liberal things,
Thy hand o'er every path some sunbeams flings;
The poor look up with blessings on thy face,
The children rush to meet thy kind embrace;
The weak appeal to thee for just redress,
The sorrowing throng thy path to praise and bless;
And all, of every station, age, and race,
Implore thy favour, and exult thy grace.

PRIMROSE, EVENING.

This plant is from one to two feet high. Flowers of various colours, and open suddenly.

INCONSTANCY.

Hast forgotten the days, love, the long-ranked days,
When our spirits communed through the bird and the flower;
When the stars linked our thoughts by their glittering rays,
In a chain that had more than electrical power?

Those days were the violet blossoms of love—
Young flowers that have faded and shrunk from thy view;
But though withered, forgotten, to thee they may prove,
They are pressed to one heart ever faithful and true.
ROSE, AUSTRIAN.
Leaflet fine. Flowers small.

THOU ART ALL THAT IS LOVELY.
Try beauty wins my heart
By its unstudied grace;
There is no show of art
In thy sweet, radiant face;
But soft simplicity and youth,
And gentle love and sunny truth,
Around thy face a spell have thrown,
That wins and makes me all thine own.

ROSE, BRIDAL.
This belongs to the Bramble family. The flowers are small, white, double, and very beautiful.

HAPPY LOVE.
It has been said that love doth bind the heart
More strongly to the fading things of earth.
Not so with us; our spirits have no part
With feelings which are but of mortal birth;
We love for heaven—let heaven become our home,
Ere yet the angel beckons us to come.

And are you happy? asks some gentle one,
In low, soft accents, and with thoughtful eye.
Yes, dear, and more than happy, though the sun
Is softly clouded, and the deep blue sky
Grows deeper that it is not flushed with light.—
Though all the clouds that shade it are of white.

ROSE-BUD, MOSS.
The moss rose-bud is distinguished for its beauty.

CONFESSION OF LOVE.
I do believe that unto thee
Truth, honour, plain sincerity,
Are jewels far before
All that the others think are dear;
And yet far more than they I fear,
Because I love thee more!

And yet I hope, because I love
With thoughts that set thee far above
Vain Fortune's glittering store;
Others may deem thou canst be won
By things that sparkle in the sun,
But oh! I love thee more!

G. P. R. JAM ES.

ROSE, DEEP RED.

BASHFUL LOVE.
The blushing rose that hangs its head,
Or meets the sun with shrinking dread,
Conceals within its heart a flame
Which from that glowing noontide came.

So have I loved;—but some strange spell
Forbids my heart its tale to tell;
Here,—take this simple rose, and feel
The love my lips dare not reveal.

ROSE, FULL MOSS.
Flowers bright crimson—very fragrant. Sometimes the blossoms are white or pink.

SUPERIOR MERIT.
I never saw a form before
Of such unrivalled loveliness,
Nor one who was of earth who wore
The look of heaven upon her face.
I never knew a heart so kind,
Such tears for others' misery flow,
Nor saw a hand so gladly bind
The crushed and bleeding heart of woe.

Her spirit was from sin so free,
Such gladness round her path she shed,
That all who knew her purity
Poured blessings on her bright young head.
In this cold world I never found
But one to whom my heart was dear;
But thousand chords of love had bound
Her being to this changeful sphere.

Miss PHOEBE CARR.
ROSE, FULL RED.

BEAUTY.

Thy looks how lovely! and thy face
So eloquent with mental grace!
Thy motions are as light and free
As zephyrs o’er a summer sea;—
Thou art, in truth, a wayward child,
Thy words so gay, thy steps so wild;
And none can see thee speak or move
Without some glow akin to love!

SCABIOUS, SWEET.

WIDOWHOOD.

Ah, fare-thee-well, thou loved and worshipped one!
For death is at my heart; such death as steals
To the young leaf when autumn frost and sun
Tinge all its veins with beauty which conceals
‘Neath radiant dyes the wasting of its heart.—
So shall I too in quiet smiles depart.

SNOW BALL.

THOUGHTS OF HEAVEN.

’Tis good
To be subdued at times; the heart is wooed
By these pure impulses to purer things.
Cerish within your soul a heritage brings
Moments of sweet communion with high thought.
Joy hath its mirth; but griefs are fraught
With tender blessings. Let them come in soft
And tender eloquence, and hear aloft
Your faith on the white spirit-wings of prayer.

STAR OF BETHLEHEM.

Root bulbous. Flowers white, six-petalled, with no calyx.

GUIDANCE.

SHALL we not follow where His feet have trod,
And, by an humble love, and faith sincere,
Approach the likeness of the Son of God?
His Life is with us, and his quickening Word,
Shall these be hidden from our daily sight,
Or only ‘neath the temple’s arches heard,
Or dreamed of in the still, inactive night?
Oh no! His holy lessons shall be learned
By way-side comings in our daily walk:
And, as the hearts of his disciples burned
When listening, as they journeyed, to his talk;
So shall our hearts be thrilled, our souls subdued,
By the deep wisdom of his gentle speech,
Until with light, and peace, and love imbued,
His kingdom and its rest divine we reach.

STONECROP.

TRANQUILLITY.

 Thou art more blest, I deem,
Than in thy gayer hours, though grief hath laid
Its scourge hand upon thy heart, and left
Some aching wounds. Oh, truly blest alone
Are they who by the wondrous deeds of time,
Gentle or stern, have learned the holy peace
Which dwells with God; who have been taught to seek
A deeper love from Him—love more pure
And firm than that which dwells in human hearts,
And throws a transient glory o’er the earth.

Peace with thee
Make its abiding home; and though the world,
With its consuming pleasures, comes not here,
Yet Faith, and Hope, and Charity are thine,
With all their sweets. Such peace as theirs, this world
Can neither give nor can it take away.
THE POETRY OF FLOWERS.

STRAWBERRY.

PERFECT EXCELLENCE.

Untouched by mortal passion,
Thou seem'st of heavenly birth,
Pure as the effluence of a star
Just reached our distant earth.

An inward light, to guide thee,
Unto thy soul is given,
Pure and serene as its divine
Original in heaven.

Type of the ransomed Psyche!
How gladly, hand in hand,
To some new world I'd fly with thee
From off this mortal strand!

J. Aldridge.

SUNFLOWER, DWARF.

ADORATION.

The rose needs not the summer light,
The bird needs not the sheltering tree,
So much as I, in sorrow's night,
Need smiles from thee.

Oh, never let thine eye grow cold,
Thy cherished voice grow rude to me;
But let thy lip, as oft of old,
Still smile on me.

SWEET WILLIAM.

GALLANTRY.

The knights of old might envy thee
Thy courtly grace of mien;
Thy noble daring, brave and free
In every dangerous scene.

To age how kind thy courtesy,
To woman how sincere!
Alike removed from vanity,
From artifice and fear.

SYRINGA.

MEMORY.

Oh, Memory! thou only wakener of the dead!
Thou only treasurer of the vanished past!
How welcome art thou when bright hope is fled,
And sorrow's mantle o'er the soul is cast!
Back o'er those days, too beautiful to last,
Thy gentle hand will lead the saddened thought;
And though the tears may trickle warm and fast,
Yet thy sweet pictures with such peace are fraught,
The heart, beguiled, exclaims, "This is the fount I sought!"

TULIP, VARIEGATED.

Corolla bell-shaped. No calyx. Colour of the flower, in its natural state, crimson. By cultivation it has been made to assume every variety of hue.

BEAUTIFUL EYES.

Melting, dazzling, tender, bright,
Full of Love's own gentle light;
Now downcast, and now uplifted,
With a world of beauty gifted;
Dropping now with silent thought,
Now with joy and gladness fraught;
Arch and mirthful, soft and pensive,
Now assailing, now defensive—
Filled with glory from the skies—
Ah! who can describe thine eyes?
TULIP, YELLOW.

HOPELESS LOVE.

I CANNOT reproach thee! A million rest
On the word that would wound those kind feelings
of thine!
Wert thou colder than snow on Monadnock's crest,
The star of my love on thy spirit should shine.

Yet thou lovest me not as thou lov’dst me of yore;
A cloud hath risen, and passed o’er the light.
It is well! May God bless thee, dear friend, evermore;
So the sun but gild thee, I can welcome the night.

TURNIP.

CHARITY.

Speak kindly, oh speak soothingly,
To him whose hopes are crossed,
Whose blessed trust in human love
Was early, early lest;
For wearily—how wearily!
Drags life, if love depart;
Oh, let the balm of gentle words
Fall on the smitten heart!

Go gladly, with true sympathy,
Where want’s pale victims pine,
And bid life’s sweetest smiles again
Along their pathway shine.
Oh, heavily doth poverty
Man’s nobler instincts bind;
Yet sever not that chain to cast
A sadder on the mind.

VERBENA.

SENSITIVENESS.

Think eye at others’ sorrow weeps,
Thy lip at others’ joy looks gay;
Thy heart’s deep fount of feeling keeps
In gentle, yet perpetual play.

The charms of nature thrill thy soul,
For nature’s own true child thou art;
And waves of earnest feeling roll
In ceaseless music through thy heart.

VERNAL GRASS.

POOR BUT HAPPY.

Men call us poor—it may be true
Amid the gay and glittering crowd;
We feel it, though our wants are few,
Yet envy not the proud.
The freshness of love’s early flowers,
Heart-sheltered through long years of want,
Pure hopes and quiet joys are ours,
That wealth could never grant.
W. H. BURLEIGH.

VERONICA.

FIDELITY.

There are some spirits fitly strung
To echo back the tones of mine;
And those few cherished souls among,
I dare, dear friend, to number thine.
Angels attend thee! May their wings
Fan every shadow from thy brow;
For only bright and loving things
Should wait on one so good as thou.

VIOLET, BLUE.

FAITHFULNESS.

Oh, shame may come upon thy name,
And want and suffering dim thine eye;
But thou wilt find me still the same—
For love like mine can never die.
I will be thine through weal and woe,
Through days of joy and sorrow’s night;
My faith like morning’s beams shall glow,—
My love shall be thy quenchless light.
VIOLET, PURPLE.

YOU OCCUPY MY THOUGHTS.

The sun is bright—its golden rays
Gild mountain-top and flower;
O'er rock, and wave, and vale it plays,
From morn till evening hour.
But, ah! no beauty in its beams
My weary heart can see,
While rocks, and vales, and glancing streams
Keep me away from thee!

The waves to others wear a light
More glorious than the sky;
To me earth's hues are only bright
Reflected from thine eye.
The world may deem me dull and sad—
I care not how that be;
I never can nor will be glad,
My love, away from thee!

WALLFLOWER.

FIDELITY IN MISFORTUNE.

An emblem true thou art
Of love's enduring lustre, given
To cheer a lonely heart.

WOODRUFF.

MODEST WORTH.

Flower of the solitary place!
Gray Ruins's golden crown,
That lendest melancholy grace
To haunts of old renown;
Thou mantlest o'er the battlement
By strife or storm decayed;
And fillest up each envious rent
Time's canker tooth hath made.

Think excellence is of a rare degree;
Though praised by others 'tis unknown to thee.
In humble deeds of love and kindly care
To those who in earth's riches own no share;
By acts of mercy all unseen of men;
By silent victory over pride and sin;
By faith, and hope, and charity on earth,
Thou prov'd to others thy transcendent worth;
Whilst to thyself thy goodness is unknown—
Though virtue crowns and claims thee for her own